acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice



#### Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution

article number: N070 Version: GHS 3.0 en Replaces version of: 2020-08-25 Version: (GHS 2)

# SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/ undertaking

1.1	Product identifier					
	Identification of the substance	<b>Nitric acid</b> 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solu- tion				
	Article number	N070				
	CAS number	[ 7697-37-2 ]				
1.2	Relevant identified uses of the substance or	mixture and uses advised against				

Relevant identified uses:

Uses advised against:

Laboratory chemical Laboratory and analytical use

Do not use for squirting or spraying. Do not use for products which come into direct contact with the skin. Do not use for products which come into contact with foodstuffs. Do not use for private purposes (household).

#### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Carl Roth GmbH + Co KG Schoemperlenstr. 3-5 D-76185 Karlsruhe Germany

Telephone:+49 (0) 721 - 56 06 0 Telefax: +49 (0) 721 - 56 06 149 e-mail: sicherheit@carlroth.de Website: www.carlroth.de

Competent person responsible for the safety data :Department Health, Safety and Environment sheet:

#### e-mail (competent person):

#### sicherheit@carlroth.de

#### 1.4 **Emergency telephone number**

Name	Street	Postal code/city	Telephone	Website
NSW Poisons Information Centre Childrens Hospital	Hawkesbury Road	2145 West- mead, NSW	131126	

# **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

#### Classification of the substance or mixture 2.1

#### **Classification acc. to GHS**

Section	Section Hazard class		Hazard class and category	Hazard statement	
2.16	Substance or mixture corrosive to metals	1	Met. Corr. 1	H290	
3.2	Skin corrosion/irritation	1B	Skin Corr. 1B	H314	
3.3	Serious eye damage/eye irritation	1	Eye Dam. 1	H318	

date of compilation: 2019-09-02 Revision: 2021-08-20

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

#### Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution



#### article number: **N070**

Suppleme	ntal hazard information	
Code	Supplemental hazard information	ode
EUH071	corrosive to the respiratory tract	

For full text of abbreviations: see SECTION 16

#### The most important adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Skin corrosion produces an irreversible damage to the skin; namely, visible necrosis through the epidermis and into the dermis.

#### 2.2 Label elements

#### Labelling

Signal word Danger Pictograms

GHS05



#### **Hazard statements**

H290	May be corrosive to metals
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

#### **Precautionary statements**

#### **Precautionary statements - prevention**

P260	Do not breathe dusts or mists
P280	Wear eye protection/face protection

#### **Precautionary statements - response**

P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin
	with water or shower
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact
	lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P390	Absorb spillage to prevent material damage

#### **Precautionary statements - disposal**

P501 Dispose of contents/container to industrial combustion plant

#### Supplemental hazard information

EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Hazardous ingredients for labelling: Nitric acid ...% [C ≤ 70 %]

#### 2.3 Other hazards

#### Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice





article number: **N070** 

# SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3.1 Substances

not relevant (mixture)

#### 3.2 Mixtures

#### Description of the mixture

Name of sub- stance	Identifier	Wt%	Classification acc. to GHS	Pictograms	Notes
Nitric acid% [C ≤ 70 %]	CAS No 7697-37-2	6-<7	Ox. Liq. 3 / H272 Met. Corr. 1 / H290 Acute Tox. 3 / H331 Skin Corr. 1A / H314 Eye Dam. 1 / H318 EUH071		B(a)

#### Notes

B(a): The classification refers to an aqueous solution

For full text of abbreviations: see SECTION 16

# **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures



#### **General notes**

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Self-protection of the first aider.

#### **Following inhalation**

Provide fresh air. In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical advice.

#### Following skin contact

After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water. Immediate medical treatment required because corrosive injuries that are not treated are hard to cure.

#### Following eye contact

In case of contact with eyes flush immediately with plenty of flowing water for 10 to 15 minutes holding eyelids apart and consult an ophthalmologist. Protect uninjured eye.

#### **Following ingestion**

Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water. Call a physician immediately. If swallowed danger of perforation of the esophagus and the stomach (strong corrosive effects).

#### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Corrosion, Gastric perforation, Risk of serious damage to eyes, Risk of blindness, Cough, Dyspnoea, Pulmonary oedema

#### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

none

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

#### Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution



article number: **N070** 

# **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

#### 5.1 Extinguishing media



#### Suitable extinguishing media

co-ordinate firefighting measures to the fire surroundings water spray, alcohol resistant foam, dry extinguishing powder, BC-powder, carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)

#### Unsuitable extinguishing media

water jet

#### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Non-combustible.

#### Hazardous combustion products

In case of fire may be liberated: Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

#### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Fight fire with normal precautions from a reasonable distance. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Wear full chemical protective clothing.

# **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures



#### For non-emergency personnel

Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes. Do not breathe vapour/spray.

#### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Keep away from drains, surface and ground water. The product is an acid. Before discharge into sewage plants the product normally needs to be neutralised.

#### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

#### Advice on how to contain a spill

Covering of drains.

#### Advice on how to clean up a spill

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents).

#### Other information relating to spills and releases

Place in appropriate containers for disposal. Ventilate affected area.

#### 6.4 Reference to other sections

Hazardous combustion products: see section 5. Personal protective equipment: see section 8. Incompatible materials: see section 10. Disposal considerations: see section 13.

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

#### Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution



#### article number: N070

# **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### **Precautions for safe handling** 7.1

Provide adequate ventilation as well as local exhaustion at critical locations. Handle and open container with care. Clear contaminated areas thoroughly.

#### Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash hands before breaks and after work. Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

#### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Keep only in original container. May cause decomposition by long-term light influence.

#### Incompatible substances or mixtures

Observe hints for combined storage.

#### Protect against external exposure, such as

UV-radiation/sunlight, contact with air/oxygen

#### Consideration of other advice:

#### Specific designs for storage rooms or vessels

Recommended storage temperature: 15 – 25 °C

#### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

No information available.

# SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1 **Control parameters**

#### National limit values

#### **Occupational exposure limit values (Workplace Exposure Limits)**

Cou ntr y	Name of agent	CAS No	Identi- fier	TW A [pp m]	TWA [mg/ m³]	STE L [pp m]	STEL [mg/ m³]	Ceil ing- C [pp m]	Ceil- ing-C [mg/ m³]	Nota- tion	Source
AU	nitric acid	7697-37- 2	WES	2	5.2	4	10				WES

#### Notation

TWA

Ceiling-C Ceiling value is a limit value above which exposure should not occur STEL

Short-term exposure limit: a limit value above which exposure should not occur and which is related to a 15minute period (unless otherwise specified)

Time-weighted average (long-term exposure limit): measured or calculated in relation to a reference period of 8 hours time-weighted average (unless otherwise specified)

#### 8.2 **Exposure controls**

#### Individual protection measures (personal protective equipment)

#### **Eye/face protection**



Use safety goggle with side protection. Wear face protection.

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

#### Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution



#### article number: **N070**

#### **Skin protection**



#### hand protection

Wear suitable gloves. Chemical protection gloves are suitable, which are tested according to EN 374. Check leak-tightness/impermeability prior to use. For special purposes, it is recommended to check the resistance to chemicals of the protective gloves mentioned above together with the supplier of these gloves. The times are approximate values from measurements at 22 ° C and permanent contact. Increased temperatures due to heated substances, body heat etc. and a reduction of the effective layer thickness by stretching can lead to a considerable reduction of the breakthrough time. If in doubt, contact manufacturer. At an approx. 1.5 times larger / smaller layer thickness, the respective breakthrough time is doubled / halved. The data apply only to the pure substance. When transferred to substance mixtures, they may only be considered as a guide.

#### • type of material

FKM (fluoro rubber), Butyl caoutchouc (butyl rubber)

#### • material thickness

0,5 mm

#### • breakthrough times of the glove material

>480 minutes (permeation: level 6)

#### • other protection measures

Take recovery periods for skin regeneration. Preventive skin protection (barrier creams/ointments) is recommended.

#### **Respiratory protection**



Respiratory protection necessary at: Aerosol or mist formation. Type: NO-P3 (against nitrous gases and particles, colour code: Blue/White).

#### **Environmental exposure controls**

Keep away from drains, surface and ground water.

## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	liquid
Colour	colourless
Odour	characteristic
Melting point/freezing point	not determined
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range	83 °C at 1,013 hPa
Flammability	non-combustible
Lower and upper explosion limit	not determined
Flash point	not determined

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

### Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution



article number: N070

	Auto-ignition temperature	not determined
	Decomposition temperature	not relevant
	pH (value)	<2 (20 °C)
	Kinematic viscosity	not determined
	Solubility(ies)	
	Water solubility	miscible in any proportion
	Partition coefficient	
	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value):	not relevant (inorganic)
	Vapour pressure	not determined
	Density	1.034 <sup>g</sup> / <sub>cm³</sub> at 20 °C
	Relative vapour density	information on this property is not available
	Particle characteristics	not relevant (liquid)
	Other cafety parameters	
	Other safety parameters	
	Oxidising properties	none
	Other information	
	Information with regard to physical hazard classes:	
	Corrosive to metals	category 1: corrosive to metals
	Other safety characteristics:	
	Miscibility	completely miscible with water
_		

# **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

#### 10.1 Reactivity

9.2

Substance or mixture corrosive to metals.

#### 10.2 Chemical stability

The material is stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.

#### **10.3** Possibility of hazardous reactions

**Violent reaction with:** Acetone, Aldehydes, Alkali (lye), Alkali metals, Alcohols, Formic acid, Amines, Ammonia (NH3), Aniline, Combustible materials, Dichloromethane, Alkaline earth metal, Acetic anhydride, Hydrazine, Hydrocarbons, Metal powder, Nitriles, Reducing agents, Strong alkali, Hydrogen peroxide,

=> Explosive properties

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

#### Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution

article number: N070

- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** UV-radiation/sunlight. Keep away from heat.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials** different metals
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products** Hazardous combustion products: see section 5.

# **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

#### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Test data are not available for the complete mixture.

#### **Classification procedure**

The method for classification of the mixture is based on ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

#### Classification acc. to GHS

#### Acute toxicity

Shall not be classified as acutely toxic.

Acute toxicity estimate (ATE) of components of the mixture							
Name of substance	CAS No	Exposure route	ΑΤΕ				
Nitric acid% [C ≤ 70 %] 7697-37-2 inhalation: vapour >2.65 <sup>n</sup>							

#### Acute toxicity of components of the mixture

Name of substance	CAS No	Exposure route	Endpoint	Value	Species
Nitric acid% [C ≤ 70 %]	7697-37-2	inhalation: va- pour	LC50	>2.65 <sup>mg</sup> / <sub>l</sub> /4h	rat

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

#### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

#### **Respiratory or skin sensitisation**

Shall not be classified as a respiratory or skin sensitiser.

#### Germ cell mutagenicity

Shall not be classified as germ cell mutagenic.

#### Carcinogenicity

Shall not be classified as carcinogenic.

#### **Reproductive toxicity**

Shall not be classified as a reproductive toxicant.

#### Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Shall not be classified as a specific target organ toxicant (single exposure).



acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice



® Foth

#### article number: N070

### Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Shall not be classified as a specific target organ toxicant (repeated exposure).

#### **Aspiration hazard**

Shall not be classified as presenting an aspiration hazard.

#### Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

#### If swallowed

If swallowed danger of perforation of the esophagus and the stomach (strong corrosive effects)

#### • If in eyes

causes burns, Causes serious eye damage, risk of blindness

#### • If inhaled

corrosive to the respiratory tract, cough, Dyspnoea, pulmonary oedema

#### • If on skin

causes severe burns, causes poorly healing wounds

#### Other information

none

#### 11.2 Endocrine disrupting properties

None of the ingredients are listed.

# **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

## 12.1 Toxicity

Shall not be classified as hazardous to the aquatic environment.

#### **Biodegradation**

The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.2 Process of degradability

Data are not available.

- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** Data are not available.
- **12.4 Mobility in soil** Data are not available.
- **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment** Data are not available.
- **12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties** None of the ingredients are listed.
- **12.7** Other adverse effects Data are not available.

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

#### Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution



article number: N070

# **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

#### Waste treatment methods 13.1



This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

#### Sewage disposal-relevant information

Do not empty into drains.

#### Waste treatment of containers/packagings

Only packagings which are approved (e.g. acc. to the Dangerous Goods Regulations) may be used.

#### **Relevant provisions relating to waste(Basel Convention)**

#### Properties of waste which render it hazardous

H8 Corrosives

#### 13.3 Remarks

Waste shall be separated into the categories that can be handled separately by the local or national tional or regional provisions.

		gerous goods regulations
14.5	Environmental hazards	non-environmentally hazardous acc. to the dan- gerous goods regulations
	ICAO-TI	п
	IMDG-Code	II
	UN RTDG	II
14.4	Packing group	
	ICAO-TI	8
	IMDG-Code	8
	UN RTDG	8
14.3	Transport hazard class(es)	
	ICAO-TI	Nitric acid
	IMDG-Code	NITRIC ACID
	UN RTDG	NITRIC ACID
14.2	UN proper shipping name	
	ICAO-TI	UN 2031
	IMDG-Code	UN 2031
	UN RTDG	UN 2031
14.1	UN number	
SEC	TION 14: Transport inform	ation
SEC	TION 14: Transport inform	ation

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

#### Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution

article number: N070

# **14.6** Special precautions for userThere is no additional information.

## **14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code** The cargo is not intended to be carried in bulk.

## 14.8 Information for each of the UN Model Regulations

Transport informationNational regulations	sAdditional information(UN RTDG)
UN number	2031
Class	8
Packing group	II
Danger label(s)	8
Special provisions (SP)	- UN RTDG
Excepted quantities (EQ)	E2 UN RTDG
Limited quantities (LQ)	1 L UN RTDG
International Maritime Dangerous Goods (	Code (IMDG) - Additional information
Proper shipping name	NITRIC ACID
Particulars in the shipper's declaration	UN2031, NITRIC ACID, 8, II
Marine pollutant	-
Danger label(s)	8
Excepted quantities (EQ)	E2
Limited quantities (LQ)	1 L
EmS	F-A, S-B
Stowage category	D
Segregation group	1 - Acids
International Civil Aviation Organization (I	CAO-IATA/DGR) - Additional information
Proper shipping name	Nitric acid
Particulars in the shipper's declaration	UN2031, Nitric acid, 8, II
Danger label(s)	8
Excepted quantities (EQ)	E2
Limited quantities (LQ)	0,5 L
alia (en)	



acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

# ® BOTH

## Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution

### article number: **N070**

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

# 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

There is no additional information.

#### National regulations(Australia)

### Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances(AICS)

All ingredients are listed or exempt from listing.

#### **Other information**

Directive 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work. Observe employment restrictions under the Maternity Protection Directive (92/85/EEC) for expectant or nursing mothers.

Country	Inventory	Status
AU	AICS	all ingredients are listed
CA	DSL	all ingredients are listed
CN	IECSC	all ingredients are listed
EU	ECSI	all ingredients are listed
EU	REACH Reg.	all ingredients are listed
JP	CSCL-ENCS	all ingredients are listed
KR	KECI	all ingredients are listed
MX	INSQ	all ingredients are listed
NZ	NZIoC	all ingredients are listed
PH	PICCS	all ingredients are listed
TR	CICR	not all ingredients are listed
TW	TCSI	all ingredients are listed
US	TSCA	all ingredients are listed

### National inventories

### Legend

AICSAustralian Inventory of Chemical SubstancesCICRChemical Inventory and Control RegulationCSCL-ENCSList of Existing and New Chemical Substances (CSCL-ENCS)DSLDomestic Substances List (DSL)ECSIEC Substance Inventory (EINECS, ELINCS, NLP)IECSCInventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in ChinaINSQNational Inventory of Chemical SubstancesKECIKorea Existing Chemicals InventoryNZIoCNew Zealand Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)REACH Reg.REACH registered substancesTCSITaiwan Chemical Substance InventoryTSCAToxic Substance Control Act

### 15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

Chemical safety assessments for substances in this mixture were not carried out.

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

# ® ROTH

## Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution

article number: **N070** 

# **SECTION 16: Other information**

## Indication of changes (revised safety data sheet)

# Alignment to regulation: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals ("Purple book").

Restructuring: section 9, section 14

Section	Former entry (text/value)	Actual entry (text/value)	Safety- relev- ant
2.1		Classification acc. to GHS: change in the listing (table)	yes
2.1		Supplemental hazard information: change in the listing (table)	yes
2.1		The most important adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects: Skin corrosion produces an irreversible dam- age to the skin; namely, visible necrosis through the epidermis and into the dermis.	yes
2.2		Precautionary statements - response: change in the listing (table)	yes
2.2	Hazardous ingredients for labelling: Nitric acid%	Hazardous ingredients for labelling: Nitric acid% [C ≤ 70 %]	yes
2.2	Labelling of packages where the contents do not exceed 125 ml: Signal word: Danger		yes
2.2		Labelling of packages where the contents do not exceed 125 ml: change in the listing (table)	yes
2.2		Labelling of packages where the contents do not exceed 125 ml: change in the listing (table)	yes
2.2		Labelling of packages where the contents do not exceed 125 ml: change in the listing (table)	yes
2.2		Labelling of packages where the contents do not exceed 125 ml: change in the listing (table)	yes
2.2	contains: Nitric acid%		yes
2.3	Other hazards: There is no additional information.	Other hazards	yes
2.3		Results of PBT and vPvB assessment: This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.	yes

### Abbreviations and acronyms

Abbr.	Descriptions of used abbreviations
Acute Tox.	Acute toxicity
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service (service that maintains the most comprehensive list of chemical substances)
Ceiling-C	Ceiling value

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

## Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution



#### article number: **N070**

Abbr.	Descriptions of used abbreviations
DGR	Dangerous Goods Regulations (see IATA/DGR)
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS	European List of Notified Chemical Substances
EmS	Emergency Schedule
Eye Dam.	Seriously damaging to the eye
Eye Irrit.	Irritant to the eye
GHS	"Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals" developed by the United Na- tions
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IATA/DGR	Dangerous Goods Regulations (DGR) for the air transport (IATA)
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICAO-TI	Technical instructions for the safe transport of dangerous goods by air
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
IMDG-Code	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%: the LC50 corresponds to the concentration of a tested substance causing 50 % lethality during a specified time interval
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (abbr. of "Marine Pollutant")
Met. Corr.	Substance or mixture corrosive to metals
NLP	No-Longer Polymer
Ox. Liq.	Oxidising liquid
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
ppm	Parts per million
Skin Corr.	Corrosive to skin
Skin Irrit.	Irritant to skin
STEL	Short-term exposure limit
TWA	Time-weighted average
UN RTDG	UN Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Good
vPvB	Very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
WES	Safe Work Australia: Workplace exposure standards for airborne conatminants

#### Key literature references and sources for data

Safe Work Australia's Code of Practice for Labelling of Workplace Hazardous Chemicals (under WHS Regulations).

UN Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Good. International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG). Dangerous Goods Regulations (DGR) for the air transport (IATA).

#### Classification procedure

Physical and chemical properties. The classification is based on tested mixture. Health hazards. Environmental hazards. The method for classification of the mixture is based on ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

acc. to Safe Work Australia - Code of Practice

## Nitric acid 1 mol/l - 1 N volumetric standard solution



article number: N070

### List of relevant phrases (code and full text as stated in chapter 2 and 3)

Code	Text
H272	May intensify fire; oxidiser.
H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.

### Disclaimer

This information is based upon the present state of our knowledge. This SDS has been compiled and is solely intended for this product.